



# Tale of a scary dragon ...or 5G security demystified

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# What is 5G?

5G

Latency

**1** ms  
E2E  
Latency



Throughput

**10G** bps  
Per  
Connection



Connections

**1,000,000**  
Connections  
Per Km2



Mobility

**500** km/h  
High-speed  
Railway



Architecture

**Slicing**  
Ability  
Required



GAP

**30~50x**

**16x**

**100x**

**1.5x**

**NFV/SDN**

LTE

30~50ms

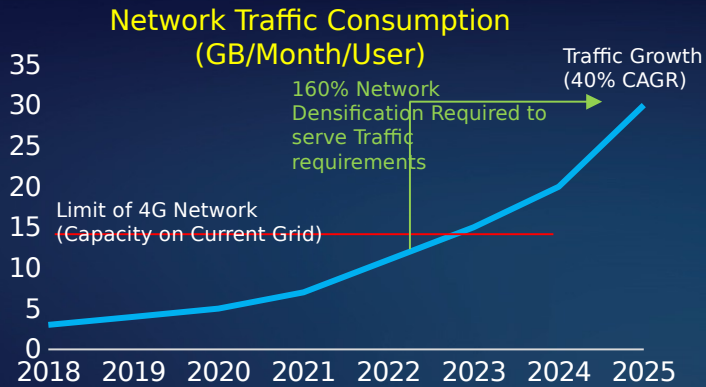
600Mbps

10K

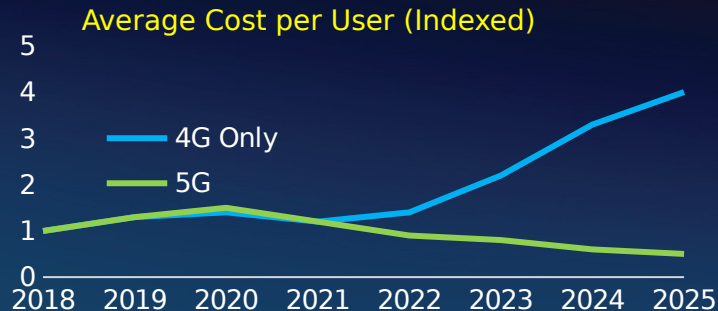
350Km/h

Inflexible

# 5G Improves ROI (Growth & Efficiency)

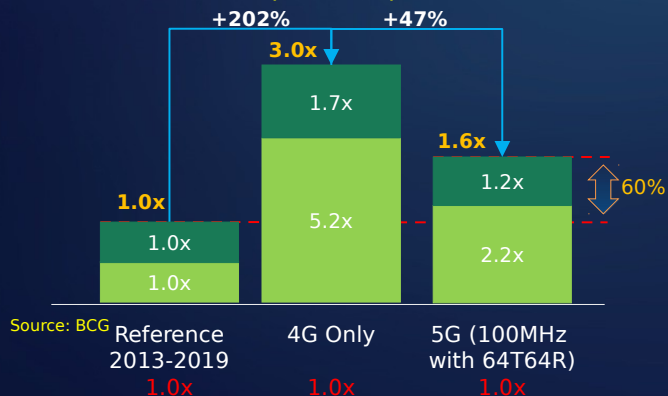


Source: BCG



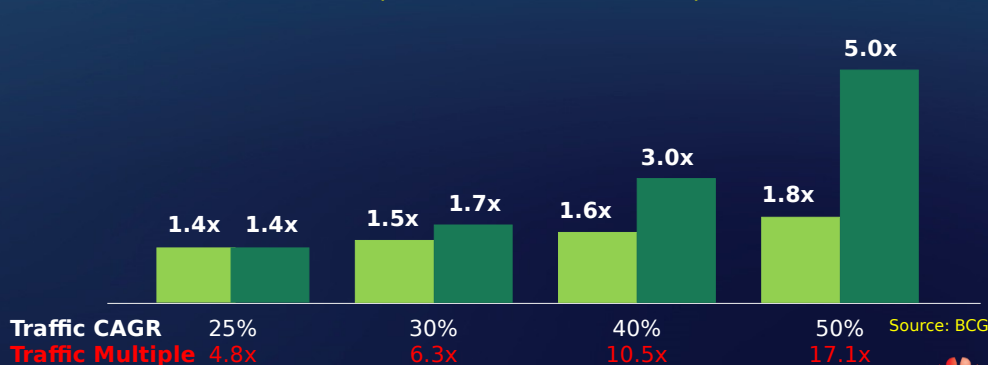
Source: BCG

### Average Yearly Network Spend 2020-2025 (Indexed)



Source: BCG

### Average Network Spend 2020-2025 (Indexed to 2013-2018)



Source: BCG



**Enter the Dragon**

# So where would the dragons **live**?

## Most secure civilian mobile communications system

Čo je na večeru, zlato?





“Pivo a hranolky”



4G 128 bit encryption,  
enhanced privacy protection,  
unified authentication...

5G 256 bit encryption,  
enhanced privacy protection,  
unified authentication...

### Dragons are coming...

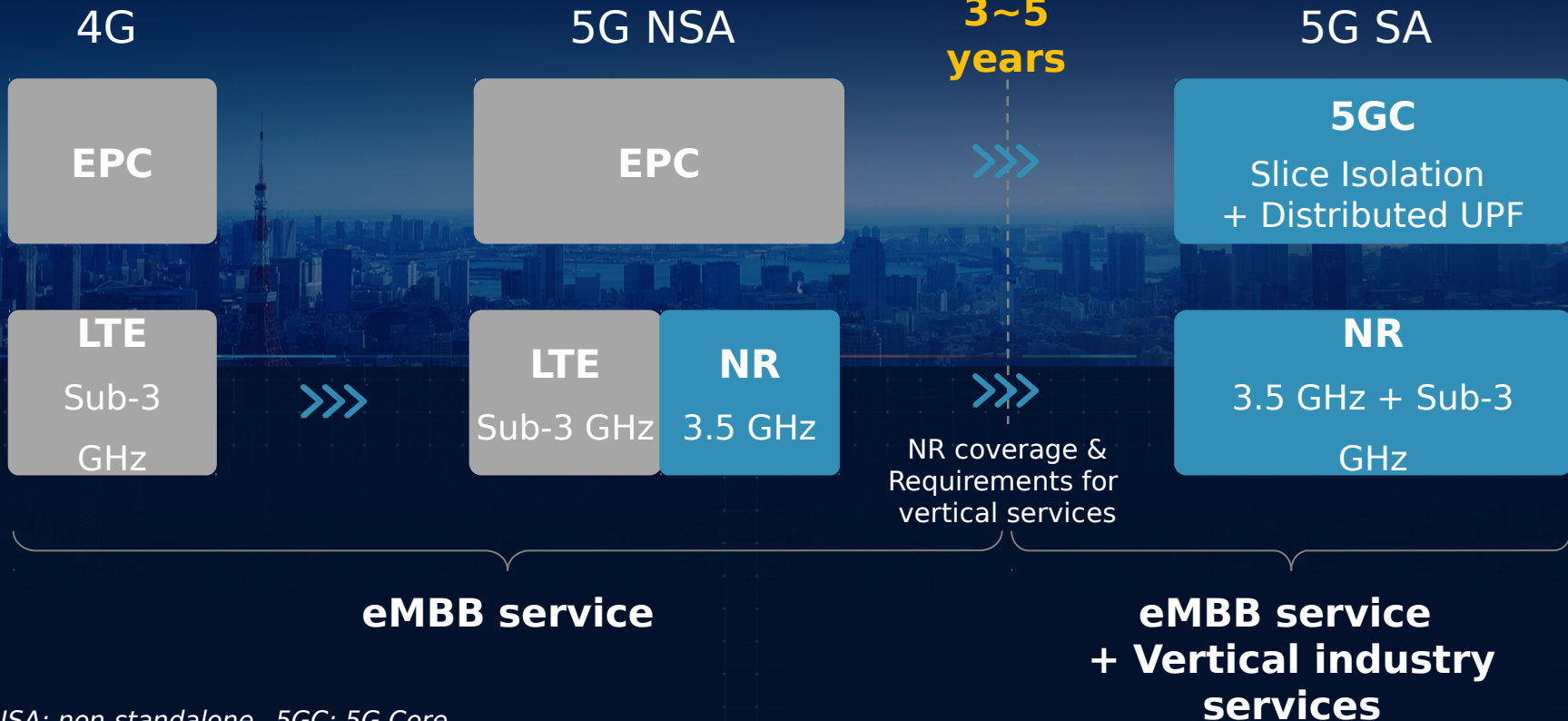
-  Safety/Privacy Critical Scenarios
-  Cloudification
-  Distributed Architecture
-  Multi-Tenancy (B2B Network Sharing e.g. MVNO)
-  5G & Legacy Technologies
-  Machine 2 Machine & IoT

### We need to prepare...



# They are not even here **yet**

**3~5  
years**



*NSA: non-standalone*    *5GC: 5G Core*  
*SA: standalone*        *NR: New Radio*

# Green 5G

## 5G Base Station Radiation Is Minimum

( Typical Value Comparison )



4G Base Station

0.1 - 0.5  
mW/m<sup>2</sup>



5G Base Station

0.1 - 0.5  
mW/m<sup>2</sup>



Mobile Phone

1 - 10  
mW/m<sup>2</sup>



Microwave Oven

50 - 100  
mW/m<sup>2</sup>

National Non-ionizing Radiation Protection Standard ( ICNIRP ): 10,000mW/m<sup>2</sup>

40 Meters from Base Station: 0.2mW/m<sup>2</sup>

Sun Radiation: 1361000mW/m<sup>2</sup>

TV: 0.7mW/m<sup>2</sup>

Mobile Phone: 8mW/m<sup>2</sup>

Wi-Fi: 6mW/m<sup>2</sup>

Refrigerator: 30mW/m<sup>2</sup>

Microwave Oven: 92mW/m<sup>2</sup>

Hair Dryer: 4mW/m<sup>2</sup>



# The way of the Dragon



# Dragons should come with certification | NESAS

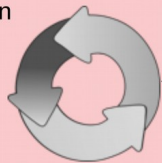


- SCASes for Network Products:**
- Security requirements
  - Test cases



## NESAS governance:

- Grant accreditation decisions
- Maintain accreditations
- Run dispute resolution



NESAS governance

governs

SECAG WG

defines

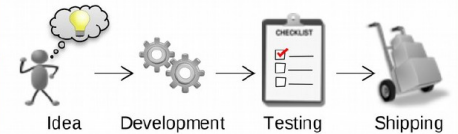


NESAS specifications

## NESAS scope:

- Vendor processes accreditation
- Test laboratory accreditation
- Dispute resolution

## Network Product Development Lifecycle



## Network Product Lifecycle



THANK  
YOU





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